

Technical Computing Camp 2023

Preparing future engineers for the growing AI workforce



Marco Rossi, PhD

MathWorks Academia Team

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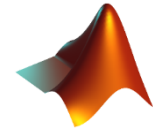
10. ročník letního setkání příznivců technických výpočtů a počítačových simulací:

Technical Computing Camp 2023, 7.-8.9.2023, Brněnská přehrada

Edu EMEA Indirect



Marco Rossi
MathWorks Italy



Edu Customer Success Engineer
MathWorks Academia Team

Mission

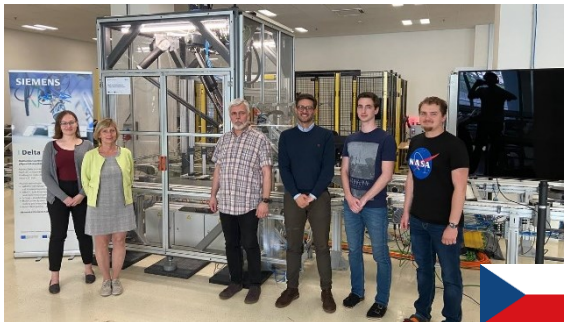
Support Lecturers and Researchers in the usage of MATLAB and Simulink



Yildiz Teknik Universitesi in Istanbul



Széchenyi István University in Győr



České vysoké učení technické in Prague



University of Cape Town





Research

Accelerate Discovery



Education

Train the Next Generation



Industry

Product Development



Happy Anniversary!





AI-Based Models for Predicting Electricity Demand



Challenge

- Forecast energy demand across the entire country
- Increase grid stability and maximize power generated

Solution

- Use MATLAB to develop AI algorithms

Results

- Prediction error halved
- Models updated rapidly for pandemic-related changes
- Production tool developed and deployed in 6 months



Demand prediction App

“MATLAB made the project straightforward for us with toolboxes that are easy to learn and use.”
- Lead engineer, Administrador del Mercado Mayorista

Key Industries



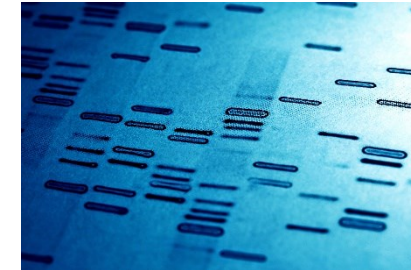
Aerospace and Defense



Automotive



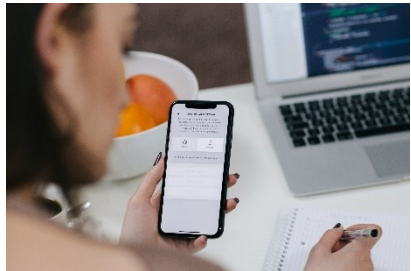
Biological Sciences



Biotech and Pharmaceutical



Communications



Electronics



Energy Production



Financial Services



Industrial Machinery



Medical Devices



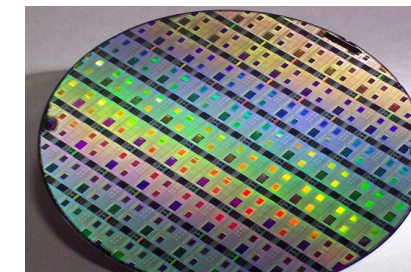
Metals, Materials, Mining



Neuroscience



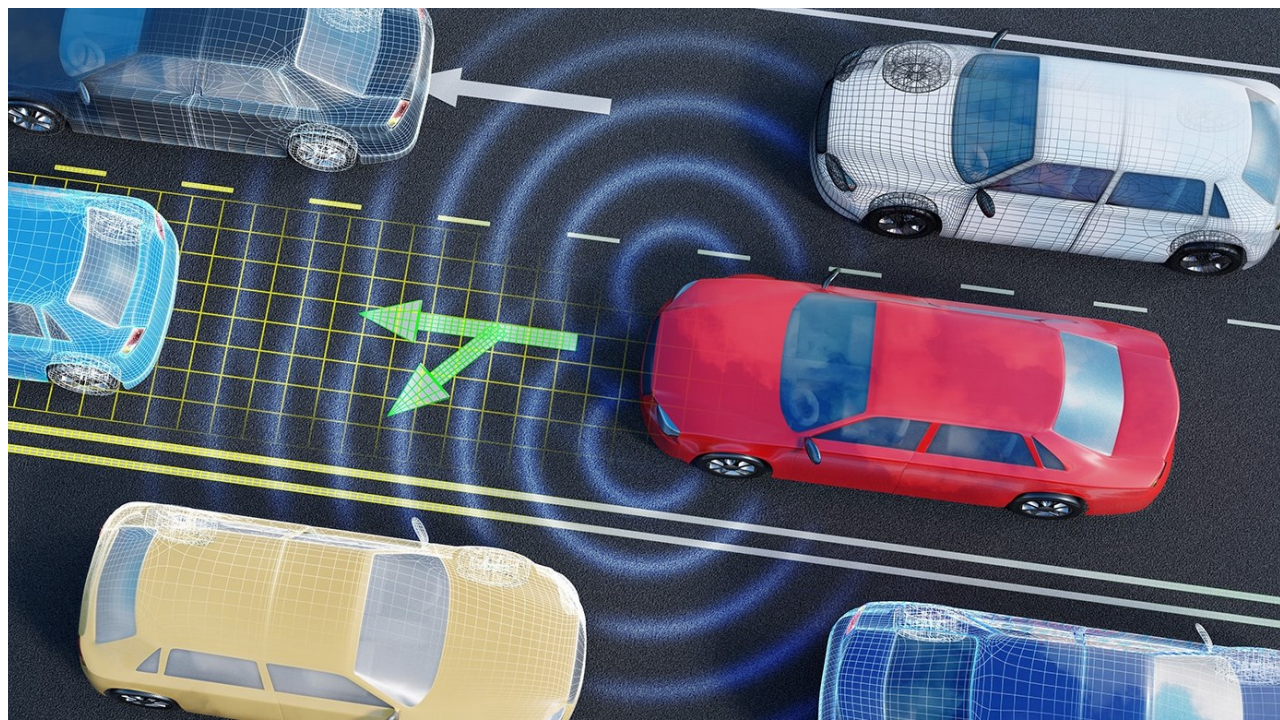
Railway Systems



Semiconductors



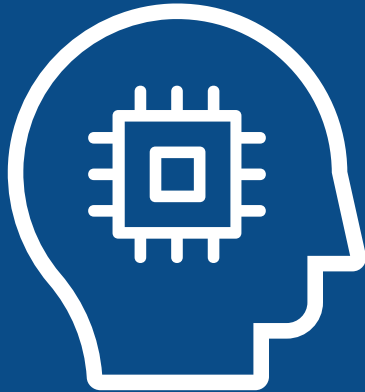
Software and Internet



Artificial Intelligence Megatrend

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

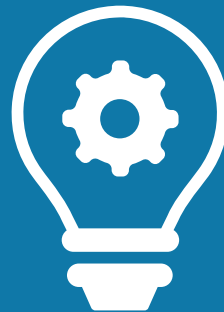
Any technique that enables machines to mimic human intelligence



1950s

MACHINE LEARNING

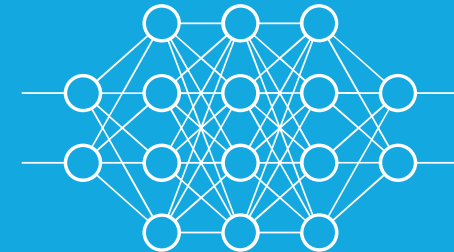
Statistical methods that enable machines to “learn” tasks from data without explicitly programming



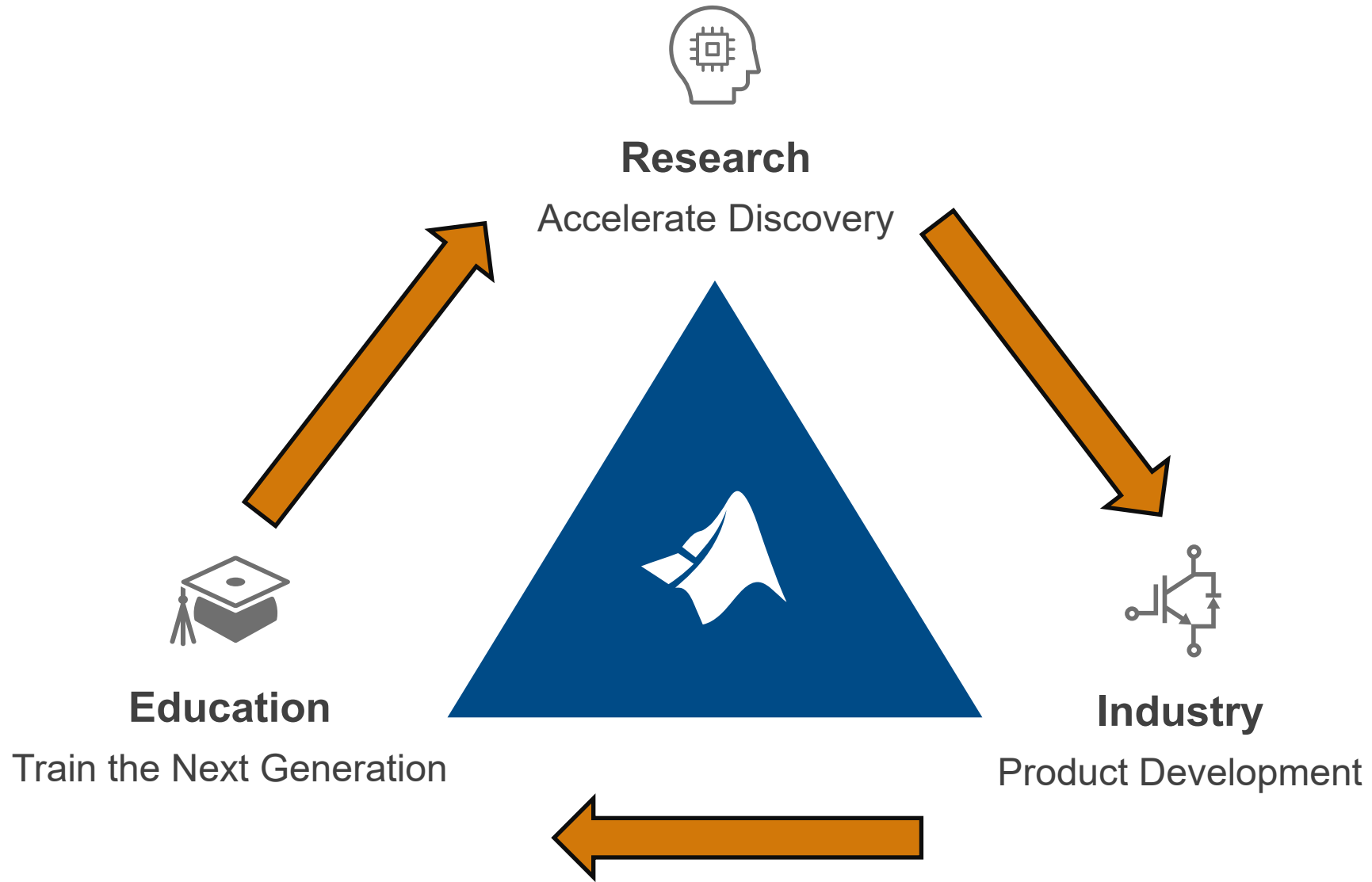
1980s

DEEP LEARNING

Neural networks with many layers that learn representations and tasks “directly” from data



2010s





Research

Accelerate Discovery



Education

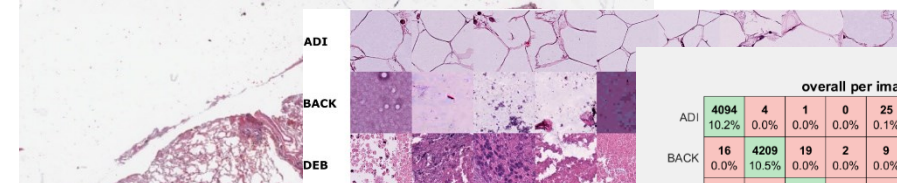
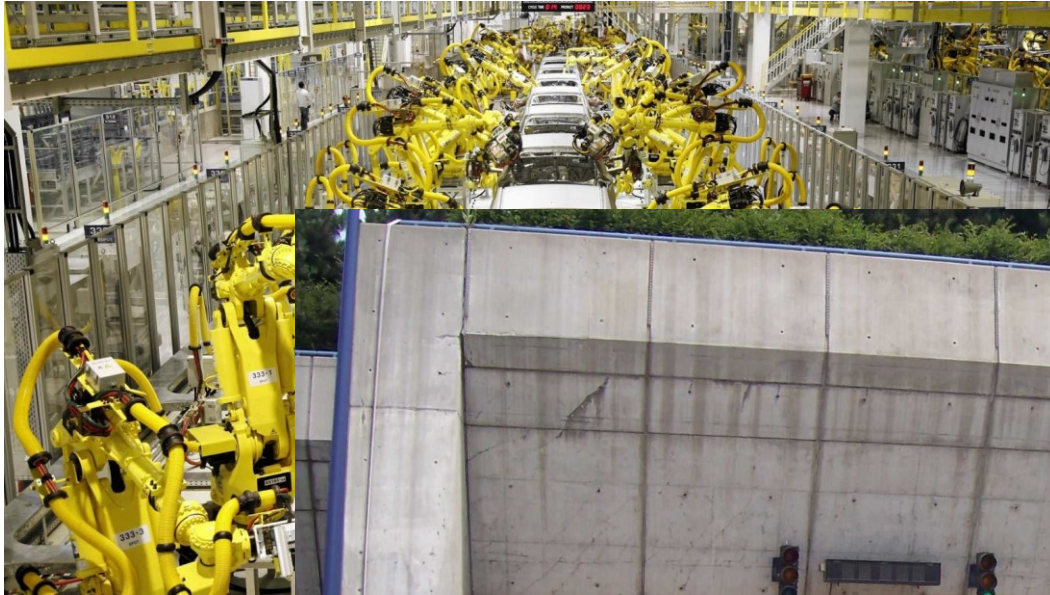
Train the Next Generation



Industry

Product Development

Today, we see AI applications in all fields of engineering

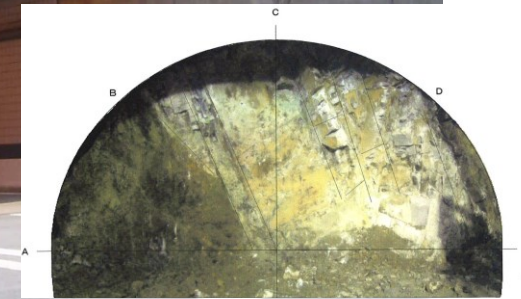
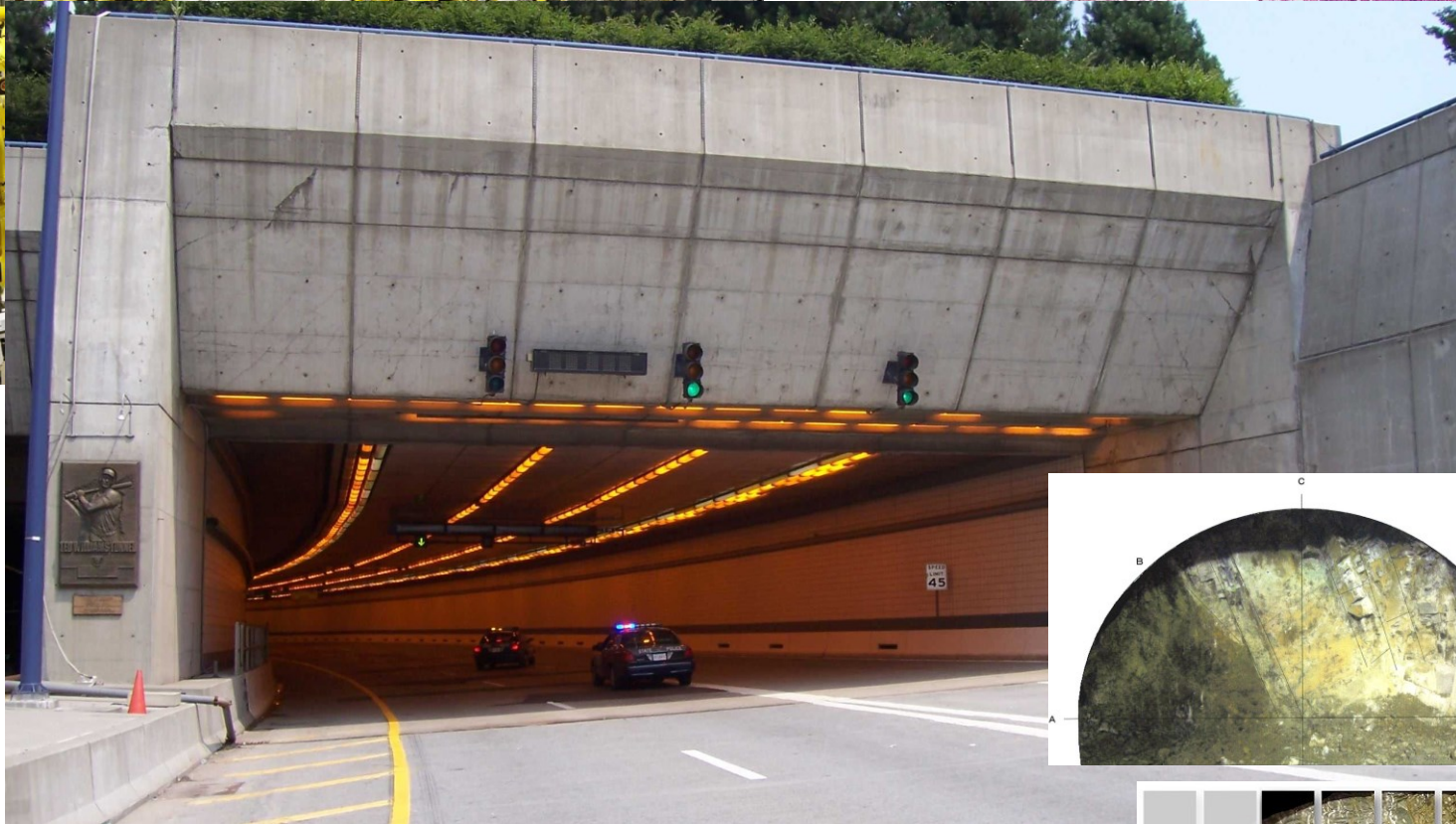


overall per image accuracy 95%

Output Class	ADI	BACK	DEB	LYM	MUC	MUS	NORM	STR	TUM
ADI	4094 10.2%	4 0.0%	1 0.0%	0 0.0%	25 0.1%	56 0.1%	6 0.0%	4 0.0%	3 2.4%
BACK	16 0.0%	4209 10.5%	19 0.0%	2 0.0%	9 0.0%	3 0.0%	1 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 1.2%
DEB	0 0.0%	5 0.0%	4328 10.8%	2 0.0%	19 0.0%	38 0.1%	11 0.0%	67 0.2%	38 1.4%
LYM	0 0.0%	3 0.0%	38 0.1%	4587 11.5%	7 0.0%	0 0.0%	22 0.1%	0 0.0%	19 1.9%
MUC	21 0.1%	4 0.0%	6 0.0%	0 0.0%	3306 8.3%	10 0.0%	96 0.2%	24 0.1%	19 5.2%
MUS	12 0.0%	0 0.0%	30 0.1%	0 0.0%	15 0.0%	4889 12.2%	3 0.0%	118 0.3%	13 3.8%
NORM	7 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 0.0%	8 0.0%	87 0.2%	7 0.0%	3142 7.9%	18 0.0%	105 3.8%
STR	13 0.0%	1 0.0%	127 0.3%	4 0.0%	68 0.2%	388 1.0%	20 0.1%	3920 9.8%	42 0.1%
TUM	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	50 0.1%	20 0.1%	22 0.1%	23 0.1%	204 0.5%	27 0.1%	5485 13.7%
	98.3% 1.7%	99.6% 0.4%	94.0% 6.0%	99.2% 0.8%	92.9% 7.1%	90.3% 9.7%	89.6% 10.4%	93.8% 6.2%	95.8% 4.2%

Target Class

122 μm



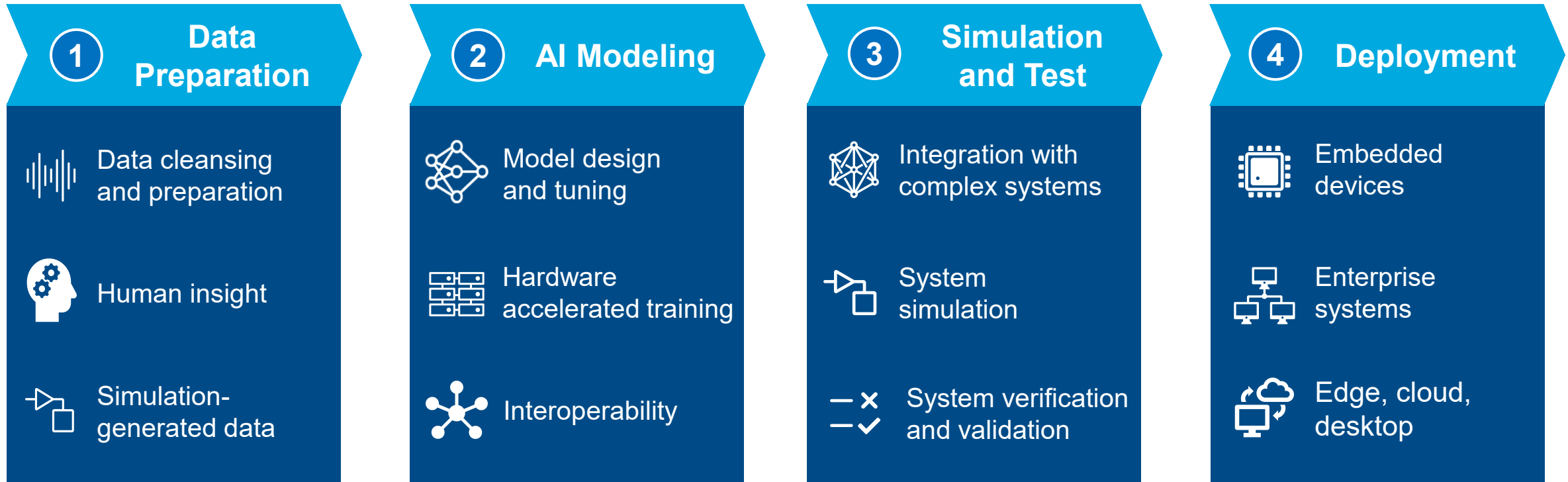


AI is more than just a model...

Success with AI requires more than data and training an AI model. You need high-quality data, staff with skills for AI work, and an end-to-end AI workflow. **Start with the workflow.**



AI is more than just a model...



Access historical load and weather data

Machine Learning and Deep Learning

Testing with new data before deployment

Deployment to enterprise with an app



TuSimple
Autonomous System


SYSTEM ON / OFF
AUTO MODE ON / OFF

Data preparation is crucial for the success of AI

- 1 Data Preparation
- 2 AI Modeling
- 3 Simulation and test
- 4 Deployment

Use labeling apps for deep learning workflows like semantic segmentation

Importing data and leveraging interoperability



Thursday 7/9/2023

10:50 a.m

Options for processing and visualizing 3D data in MATLAB

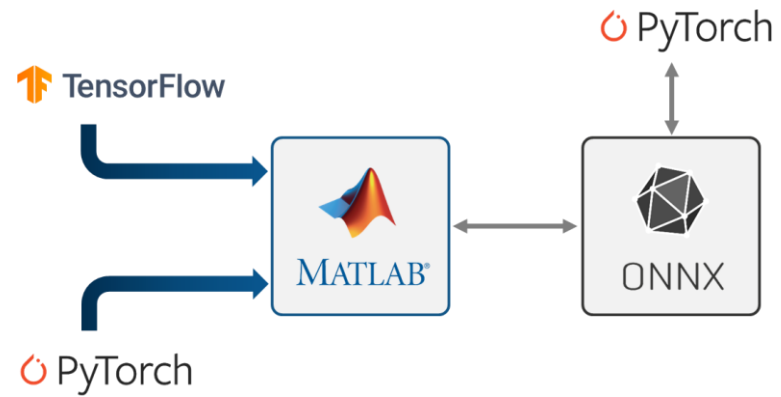
Introducing the possibilities of working with 3D data and their environment visualization in MATLAB - vector and scalar volume data, pointcloud and others.

Anna Tocháčková, Humusoft

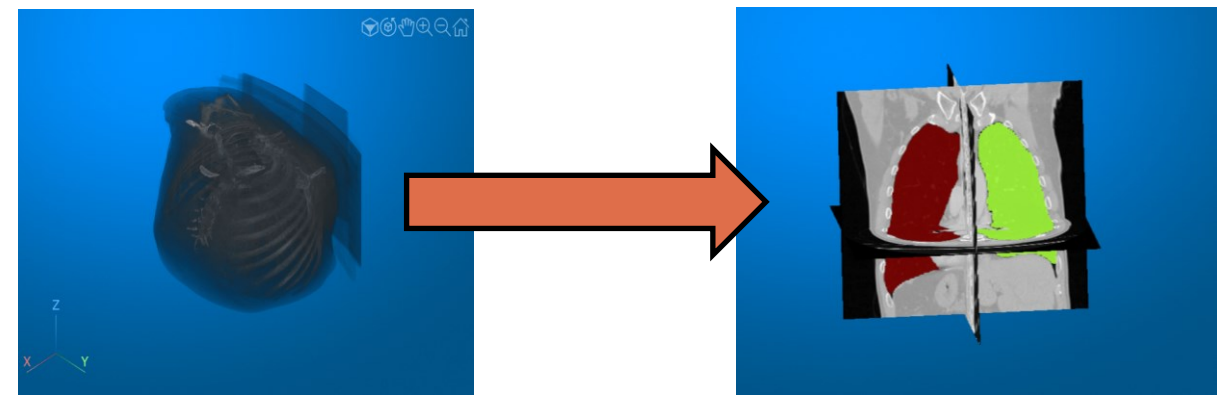
Friday 8/9/2023

10:45 Demo showcase

- 1 Data Preparation
- 2 AI Modeling
- 3 Simulation and test
- 4 Deployment

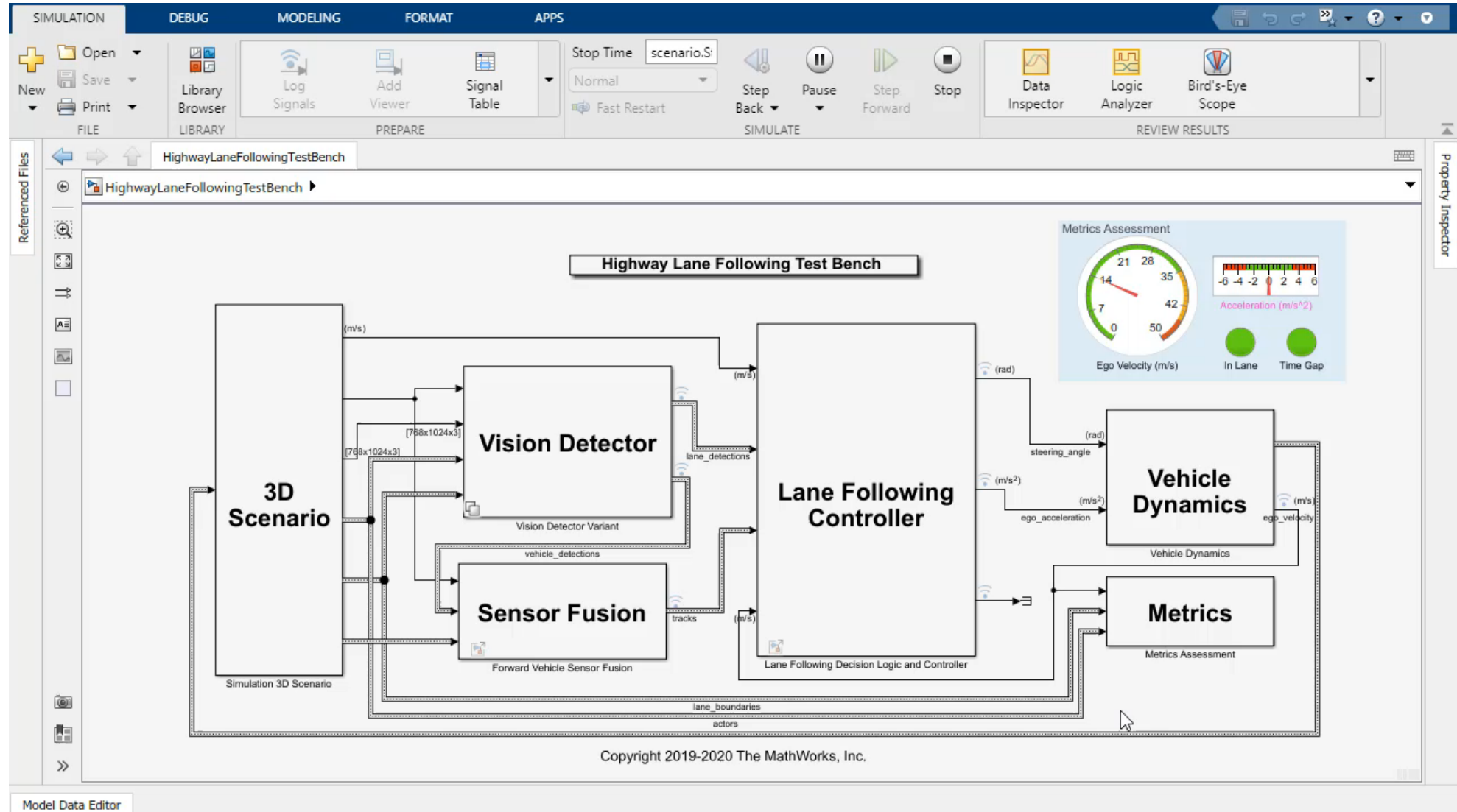


- Semantic segmentation of lungs
- Pretrained ONNX™ 3-D U-Net neural network
- Extract surface of the lungs to create a model for 3D printer



Complex, AI-driven systems require integration and simulation

- 1 Data Preparation
- 2 AI Modeling
- 3 Simulation and Test
- 4 Deployment



Complex, AI-driven systems require integration and simulation



Friday 8/9/2023

10:45 Demo showcase

- **AI and Model-Based Design**

A classification model based on AI (deep learning) as part of a wider algorithm created in the Simulink environment. The algorithm is implemented on the Raspberry Pi platform using automatic code generation in the C language.

Jaroslav Jirkovský, Humusoft

1 Data Preparation

2 AI Modeling

3 Simulation and Test

4 Deployment

Image classification

- Algorithm based on deep learning

Control system

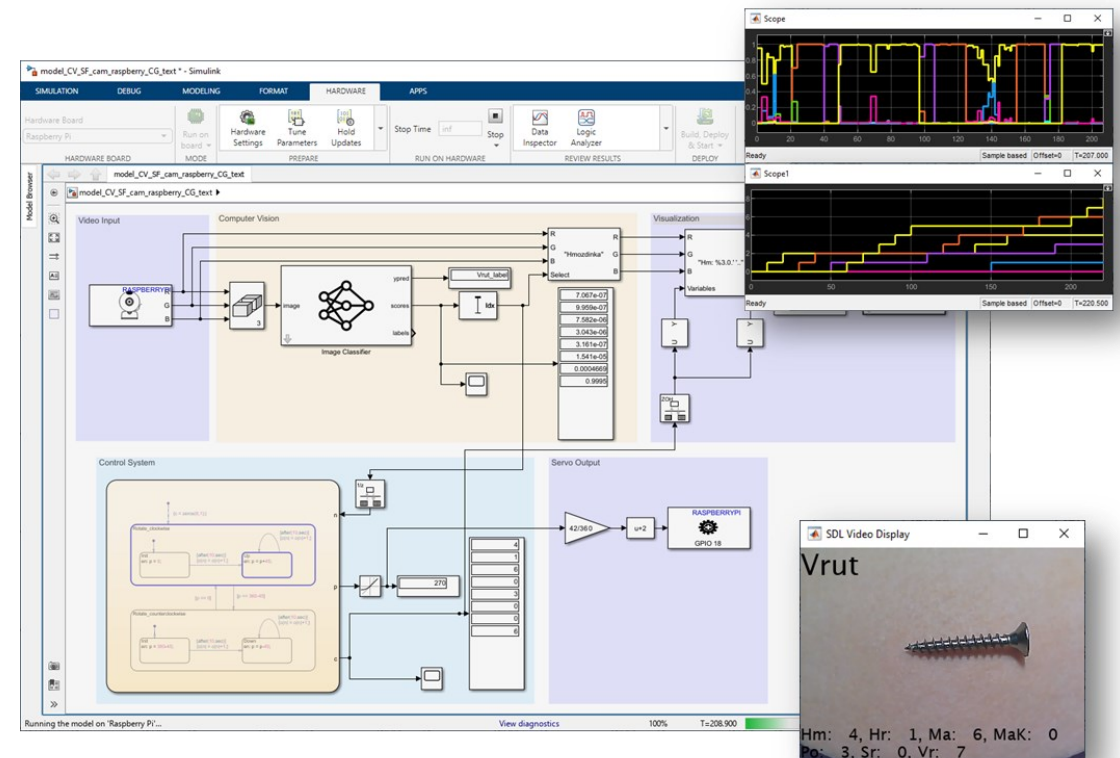
- Model in Simulink and Stateflow

Deployment

- Standalone application
- Leverage C-code generation

Hardware

- Raspberry Pi 4, webcam





Research

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Industry

Product Development

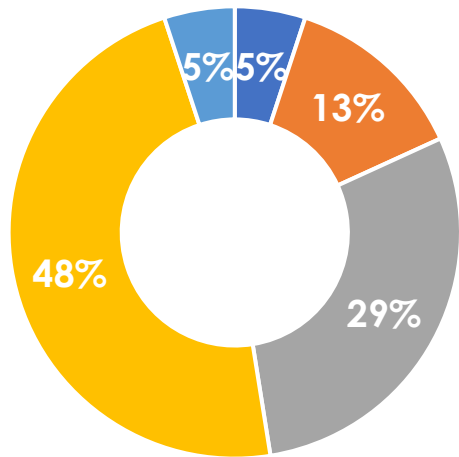


What are the gaps between the skills of new engineers and what the industry requires?

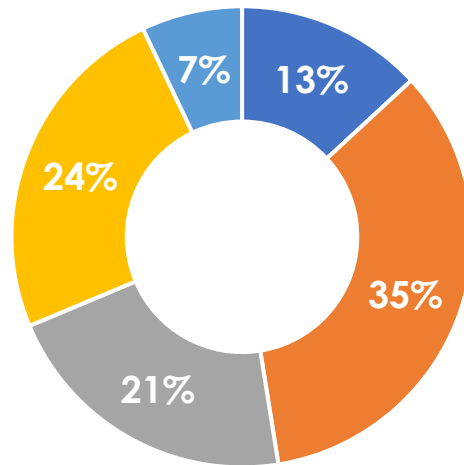
Technical Skills – Existing gaps

Skills Gap Survey in Recent Engineering Graduates (ASEE, 2020):

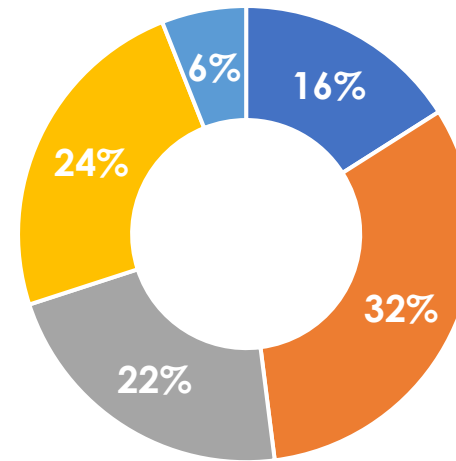
Artificial Intelligence



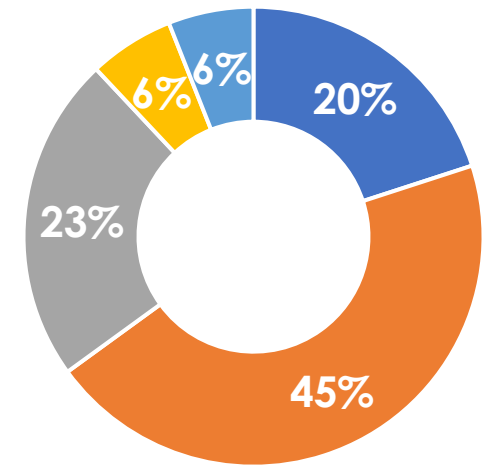
Simulation



Model-Based Systems Engineering



Systems Integration and Systems Thinking



■ Very prepared
 ■ Somewhat prepared
 ■ Very little preparation
 ■ Not prepared at all
 ■ Gained skill after graduation

Teaching AI + X

Audio Processing

Signal Processing

Image Processing

Biomedicine

Robotics

...

Lecture

- 1 – 2 classes
- Overview on theory
- Domain-specific applications

Pre-work

- Readings
- Self-paced courses

Assignment

- **[Problem]** Continue problem from class on MATLAB Online
- **[Guided project]** Work on examples of AI problems in the course domain

Deep Learning + Image Processing

Image denoising using deep learning

(C) Oge Marques, PhD - 2020

Goal: Build and evaluate image denoising solutions using deep learning architectures.

Learning objectives:

- Learn how to denoise images using deep learning architectures.
- Learn how to evaluate denoising solutions using deep learning architectures.
- Get acquainted with representative datasets and problems in image denoising.

Table of Contents

- Part 1: Noise types and effects of different noise types
- Part 2: Denoising solutions
- Part 3: Training your own network
- Part 4: (OPTIONAL) Your turn

Part 1: Noise

Effects of different noise types
`imnoise()` allows you to add different types of noise to an image.

Semantic image segmentation using deep learning

(C) Oge Marques, PhD - 2020

Goal: Build and evaluate semantic image segmentation solutions using deep learning architectures.

Learning objectives:

- Learn how to implement an image segmentation workflow in MATLAB
- Learn how to implement and evaluate contemporary (deep-learning-based) semantic image segmentation techniques in MATLAB
- Get acquainted with representative datasets and problems in image segmentation

Table of Contents

Part 1: Semantic image segmentation creating and training your own network

Example code

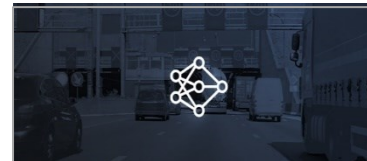
- Step 1.1: Collect labeled training data (triangles)
- Step 1.2: Create a semantic segmentation network and understand what each (group of) layer(s) is doing
- Step 1.3: Train network
- Step 1.4: Evaluate results visually (displaying a test image and overlaying predicted labels)
- Step 1.5: Evaluate results quantitatively using different metrics (class accuracy, IoU)
- Your turn (step 5 of the guidelines)
- (OPTIONAL) Your turn (step 6 of the guidelines)
- (OPTIONAL) Your turn (step 7 of the guidelines)

Part 2: Semantic image segmentation using a pretrained network

Example code

- Step 2.1: Get the labeled data (CamVid dataset).
- Step 2.2: Explore, understand, and prepare the data.
- Step 2.3: Create network.
- Step 2.4: Train network
- Step 2.5: Evaluate results visually (displaying a test image and overlaying predicted labels)
- Step 2.6: Evaluate results quantitatively using different metrics (class accuracy, IoU)
- Step 2.7: (OPTIONAL) Repeat steps 7 through 14 using different pretrained networks, training options, data augmentation options, and/or metrics.

Supporting Functions



Deep Learning Onramp



Prof. Oge Marques
Florida Atlantic University





New

Open

Save

Go To

Find

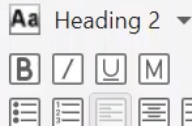
Bookmark

FILE

NAVIGATE



Text



TEXT



Code



Control

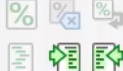


Task

CODE



Refactor



Run Section



Section Break

Run and Advance

Run to End

SECTION



Run



Step



Stop

RUN

MATLAB Drive > Mach Learning for regression >

loadForecastRegression.mlx

Can you predict future electricity demand?

- 1.a. Download the NYISO electricity load data
 - 1.b. Bring the data into the MATLAB workspace
 - 1.c. Visualize the data
 2. Extract and retime the load data for NYC region
 - 3.a. Extract features to apply regression models for load forecasting
 - 3.b. Extract more temporal features
 - 4.a. Split into training and testing data
 - 4.b. Train a few machine learning models
- (Optional) Feature Selection
- 4.c. Save the trained model
 - 4.d. Apply and evaluate the model
- Predict future load
 - Evaluate the predictions

Practice Problem

Further Exploration

Suggested Prework

- [MATLAB Onramp](#) – a free two-hour introductory tutorial to learn the essentials of MATLAB.
- [Machine Learning for Regression: Part 1](#)

Can you predict future electricity demand?



Research

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Product Development

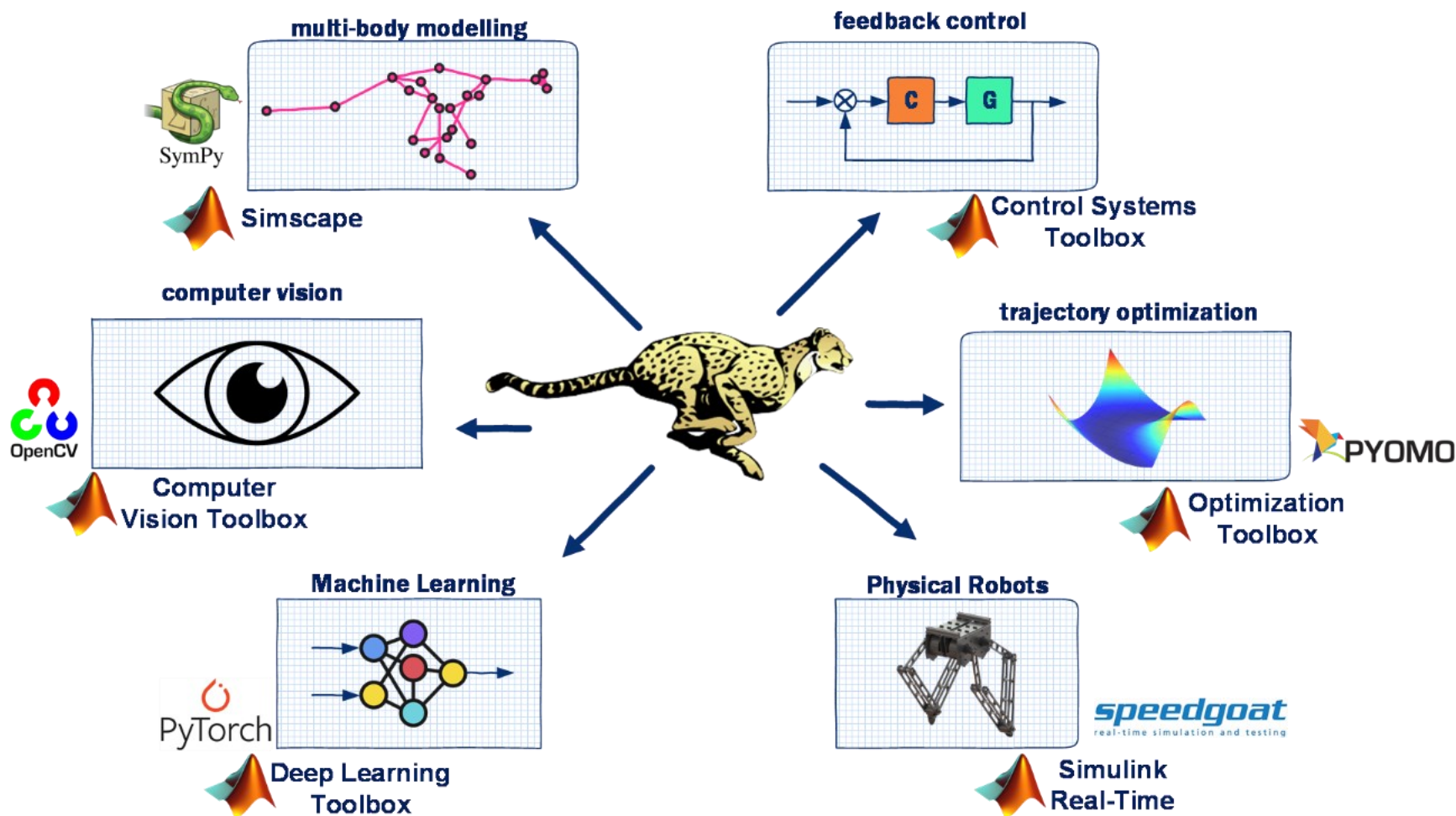
WildMove Decoding Neuromechanics using Big Data



Prof. Amir Patel
University of Cape Town
African Robotics Unit



WildMove Decoding Neuromechanics using Big Data



Prof. Amir Patel
University of Cape Town
African Robotics Unit



Climate Science and Student Competitions

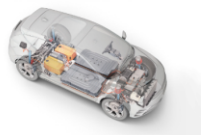


Sustainability and Renewable Energy Challenge

We are excited to announce the MathWorks Sustainability and Renewable Energy Challenge! We invite you to submit innovative solutions to environmental challenges related to sustainability and renewable energy. Select a project from our list and submit a solution to be eligible to win up to \$1,000 (USD). Showcase your creativity and contribute to a more sustainable future!

✉ [Contact us with questions](#)

📅 January 5, 2024: Submission deadline



Energy Management for a 2-Motor BEV using Model-Predictive Control

Develop a Model-Predictive Control algorithm to optimally distribute torque in a 2-motor Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV) powertrain.

Impact: Reduce energy consumption while maintaining best motor performance.

Expertise gained: Sustainability and Renewable Energy, Automotive, Control, Electrification, Modeling and Simulation



Carbon Neutrality

Build a CO2 emission model from historical data and create a plan to achieve carbon neutrality in the future.

Impact: Set up a strategy for carbon neutrality and consolidate the international collaboration.

Expertise gained: Computational Finance, Sustainability and Renewable Energy, Modeling and Simulation, Machine Learning



Coastline Prediction using Existing Climate Change Models

Develop an example that predicts and visualizes coastline impact due to rising sea levels.

Impact: Assess and plan for the potential impact of climate change.

Expertise gained: Sustainability and Renewable Energy, Modeling and Simulation



Landslide Susceptibility Mapping using Machine Learning

Develop a tool to identify and visualize geographical areas susceptible to landslides.

Impact: Identify areas that are at risk for landslides to help mitigate devastating impacts on people and infrastructure.

Expertise gained: Sustainability and Renewable Energy, Machine Learning

Improving Neck Injury Assessment with Machine Learning



Prof. Magnús Kjartan Gíslason
 Associate professor in Biomechanics, Reykjavik University
 Director of Data & Analytics, NeckCare

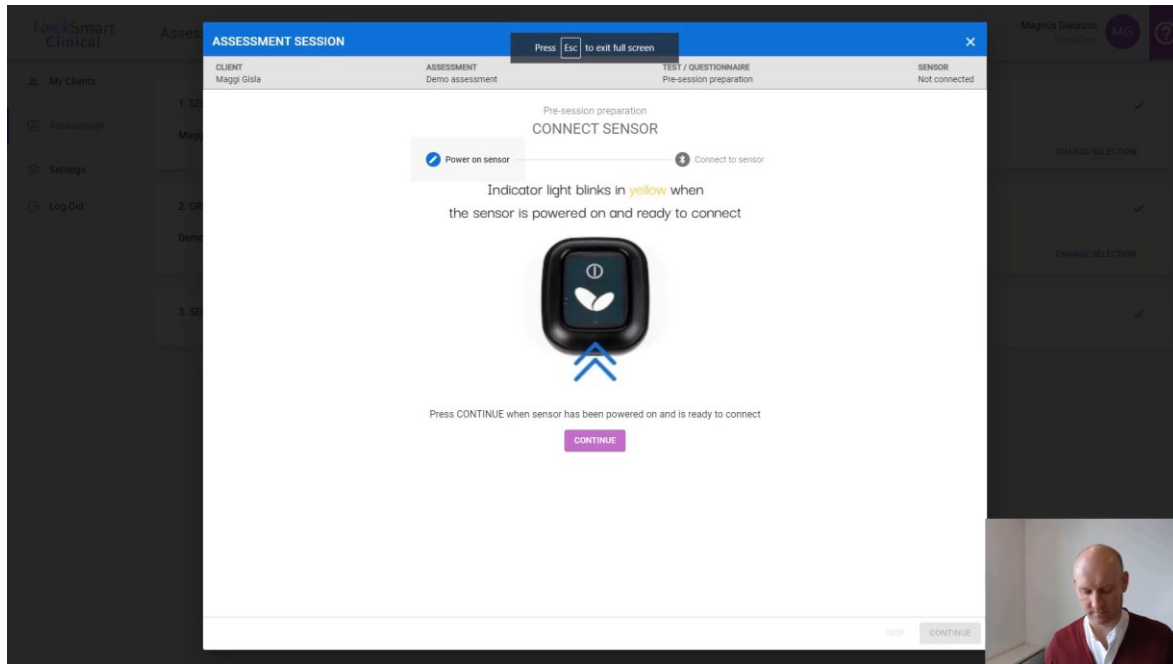
Full access to MathWorks platform



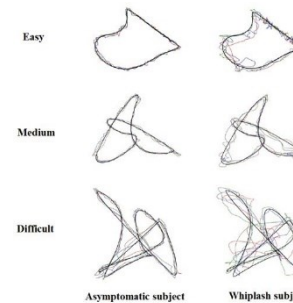
Campus Wide License



Startup Program



- Patient follows pattern on the screen
- IMU headgear measures parameters in different tests
- AI with MATLAB classifies whiplash and concussions



[Link to story on MathWorks website](#)



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Accelerate Discovery



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Product Development

MATLAB® & SIMULINK®



MathWorks as an AI industry partner



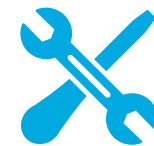
Your People

Helping you build an agile workforce today and preparing tomorrow's engineers



The Platform

MATLAB, Simulink, and over 100 add-on products for specialized applications



Our Expertise

From onboarding and implementation to solving advanced engineering challenges

What can I do next?

New to MATLAB or AI?



Take self-paced trainings



Explore tutorials and examples

- Machine Learning
- Deep Learning

Ready to take it to the next level?



Explore Courseware & books



Explore more advanced projects



Connect with us!



Google Search I'm Feeling Lucky

Google offered in: Afrikaans Sesotho isiZulu isiXhosa Setswana Northern Sotho

Thank you



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